**Pulu Keeling Ramsar Site – Bibliographic References**

Allen, GR. (1989). Fishes. In *Survey of the Marine Fauna of Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Indian Ocean*. (Ed. P.F. Berry). Western Australian Museum: Perth, Western Australia.

Allen, G.R. and Smith-Vanz (1994). *Fishes of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands*, Atoll Research Bulletin 412, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Baker, GB. and Cunningham, RB. (2007). *Data Analysis System for Red-footed Booby Program at Cocos (Keeling) Islands 2007*. Report prepared for the Department of Environment and Water Resources, Canberra.

Baker, G.B., Cunningham, R.B. and Murray, W. (2004). Are red-footed boobies *Sula sula* at risk from harvesting by humans on Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Indian Ocean? *Biological Conservation* 119: 271–278

BirdLife International (2022). *Important Bird Areas factsheet: Cocos (Keeling) Islands* [http://datazone.birdlife.org/site/factsheet/north-keeling-island-iba-cocos-(keeling)-islands-(to-australia)](http://datazone.birdlife.org/site/factsheet/north-keeling-island-iba-cocos-%28keeling%29-islands-%28to-australia%29)  (accessed 03/06/2022).

Bunce, P. (1988). The Cocos (Keeling) Islands: Australian Atolls in the Indian Ocean, Jacaranda Press: Milton, Queensland.

Bureau of Meteorology (2009). Climate data online, downloaded from http://www.bom.gov.au/climate/averages/ on 15/9/2009.

Bureau of Meteorology (BoM) (2018). *State of the climate 2018*. http://www.bom.gov.au/state-of-the-climate

Bureau of Meteorology (BoM) and Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) (2020). *State of the Climate 2020.* <http://www.bom.gov.au/state-of-the-climate/>

CAMBA (1986). Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the People's Republic of China for the Protection of Migratory Birds and their Environment, <http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/treaties/1988/22.html>

Clarke, R.H., Sorrell, K.J. and Mackay, C. (2021). *Monitoring seabirds in Pulu Keeling National Park: surveys and an evaluation of drone-based survey methods.* Monash University.

CMS (1979). Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, <https://www.cms.int/en>

Commonwealth of Australia (2005). *Status of the Coral Reefs at the Cocos (Keeling) Islands.* A report on the status of the marine community at Cocos (Keeling) Islands, East Indian Ocean, 1997–2005

Commonwealth of Australia (2006). *Integrated Marine and Coastal Regionalisation of Australia (IMCRA) Version 4*, Commonwealth of Australia. <https://parksaustralia.gov.au/marine/management/resources/scientific-publications/guide-integrated-marine-and-coastal-regionalisation-australia-version-40-june-2006-imcra/>

Commonwealth of Australia (2017). *Recovery plan for marine turtles in Australia*. <https://www.awe.gov.au/sites/default/files/documents/recovery-plan-marine-turtles-2017.pdf>

Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment (DAWE) (2021). *Flora* on Pulu Keeling National Park, natural environment website. <https://www.awe.gov.au/parks-heritage/national-parks/pulu-keeling-national-park/natural-environment/flora>

Department of the Environment (2022). *Hypotaenidia philippensis andrewsi* (Cocos buff-banded rail) in Species Profile and Threats Database, Department of the Environment, Canberra. <https://www.environment.gov.au/cgi-bin/sprat/public/publicspecies.pl?taxon_id=88994>

Director of National Parks (2004). *Second Pulu Keeling National Park Management Plan*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra

Director of National Parks (2015). *Pulu Keeling National Park Management Plan 2015-2025.* Canberra. <https://www.awe.gov.au/parks-heritage/national-parks/pulu-keeling-national-park/publications/management-plan-2015-2025>

Director of National Parks (2020). *Pulu Keeling National Park Island-wide survey 2017.* Canberra, Australia.

EPBC Act (1999). *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999.* <https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/C2021C00081>

Environment Australia (2003). *Recovery plan for marine turtles in Australia*. Environment Australia, Canberra.

Environment and Invasives Committee (2019) *National Invasive Ant Biosecurity Plan 2018-2028*. Australian Government, Canberra. <http://www.environment.gov.au/biodiversity/threatened/publications/tap/invasive-ants>

Falkland, AC. (1988). *Cocos (Keeling) Islands water resources and management study*. Vol. 1, Main report. Hydrology and Water Resources Unit, Rpt. No 88/12, ACT Electricity and Water.

Falkland, AC. (1992). *Further investigations of the Northern Freshwater Lens, West Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands*. Hydrology and Water Resources Branch, Rpt. No 92/02, ACT Electricity and Water.

Garnett, S. and Crowley, G. (2000). *National Action Plan for Australian Birds*, Environment Australia, Canberra.

Garnett S.T., Szabo J.K., Dutson G. (2011). *The Action Plan for Australian Birds 2010*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.

Gibson-Hill, CA. (1948). The Island of North Keeling. *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*. 21: 68–103.

Hale, J. (2010). *Ecological Character Description for the Pulu Keeling National Park Ramsar Site*. Report to the Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities, Canberra.

Hobbs, J-PA. (2009). *Fishes of North Keeling Island (Pulu Keeling National Park) and the impact of the lagoon closure*. Report to Parks Australia Cocos (Keeling) Islands, November.

Hobbs, J-P., and Salmond, J.K. (2008). Cohabitation of Indian and Pacific Ocean species at Christmas and Cocos (Keeling) Islands. *Coral Reefs,* 27:933

Hobbs, J-P., Frisch, A.J., Allen, G.R., and Herwerden, L.V. (2009). Marine hybrid hotspot at Indo-Pacific biogeographic border, *Biol. Lett*. 5: 258-261

IUCN (2020). The IUCN Red List of threatened species. <https://www.iucnredlist.org/>

JAMBA (1974). Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds in Danger of Extinction and their Environment, <http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/treaties/1981/6.html>

Jones, D.S. (1994). Barnacles (Cirripedia, Thoracica) of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 413, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Lincoln Smith, M.P., Skilleter, G.A., Underwood, A.J., Stark, J., Smith, A.K., Hawes, P.M.H., Howitt, L., White, G.A. and Chapman, M.G. (1995). *Cocos (Keeling) Islands: Quantitative baseline surveys for core marine reserves and biosphere reserve in the South Keeling Lagoon*. Report to the Australian Nature Conservation Agency by the Institute of Marine Ecology, University of Sydney and The Ecology Lab Pty Limited.

Marsh, L.M. (1994). Echinoderms of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 411, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Morgan, G.J. (1994). Decapod Crustaceans of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 414.

Morgan, G.J. (1994). Decapod Crustaceans of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 414, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Neville, P.J., O’Dowd, D.J., and Yen. A.L. (2008). Issues and implications for research on disturbed oceanic islands illustrated through an ant survey of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Journal of Insect Conservation* 12: 313–323.

Reid, J.R.W. (2000). Survey of the Buff-banded Rail (*Gallirallus philippensis andrewsi*) in Pulu Keeling National Park, Cocos Islands, Indian Ocean.

Reid, J.R. & B.M. Hill (2005). *Recent Surveys of the Cocos Buff-banded Rail*. CRES ANU, Canberra.

Renvoize, SA. (1979). The origins of Indian Ocean floras. In *Plants and Islands* (Ed. D. Bramwell). pp. 107–129. (Academic Press: New York).

ROKAMBA (2006). Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the Republic of Korea for the Protection of Migratory Birds, <http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/treaties/2007/24.html>

Stokes, T. (1982). *Birds of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Indian Ocean.* Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service Internal Report.

Stokes, T. (1994). An update on birds of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 405, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Stokes, T. and Goh, P. (1987). Records of Herald Petrels and the Christmas Frigatebird from North Keeling Island, Indian Ocean. *The Australian Bird Watcher* 12, 132–133.

Stokes, T., Shiels, W., and Dunn, K. (1984). Birds of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *The Emu*, 84: 23–28.

Threatened Species Scientific Committee (TSSC) (2015). *Conservation advice for* Pterodroma arminjoniana, *Round Island Petrel*. <https://www.environment.gov.au/biodiversity/threatened/species/pubs/76160-conservation-advice-01102015.pdf>

Threatened Species Scientific Committee (TSSC) (2016). *Conservation advice for* Gallirallus philippensis andrewsi, *Cocos buff-banded rail.* <https://www.environment.gov.au/biodiversity/threatened/species/pubs/64439-conservation-advice-07122016.pdf>

Veron, J.E. (1994). Hermatypic Corals of Cocos (Keeling) Islands: a Summary, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 409, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Wells, F.E. (1994). Marine Molluscs of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 410, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Whiting, S. (2006). *Sea Turtle Study Cocos (Keeling ) Islands, Indian Ocean, Year* 7, Parks Australia, Canberra.

Whiting SD, Macrae I, Thorn R, Murray W and Whiting AU (2014). Sea turtles of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Indian Ocean*. Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* Supplement No. 30: 168-183.

Williams, DG. (1990). An annotated bibliography of the natural history of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Indian Ocean. *Atoll Research Bulletin* 331, 1-17.

Williams, D.G. (1994). Vegetation and Flora of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 404, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Woodroffe, CD. (Ed.) (1994). *Atoll Research Bulletin* Nos 399-414. Ecology and Geomorphology of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC. USA.

Woodroffe, C.D., and Berry, P.F. (1994). Scientific Studies in the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. *Atoll Research Bulletin* 399.

Woodroffe, C.D., and McLean, R.F. (1994). Reef Islands of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. *Atoll Research Bulletin* 403.

Woodroffe, C.D., McLean, R.F., and Wallensky, E. (1994). Geomorphology of the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, *Atoll Research Bulletin* 402, Natural Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC, USA.