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**TABLE 5 AVIFAUNA OF KOL  
WETLANDS**

**Podicipedidae**

1. *Podiceps ruficollis capensis* Salvadori

**Pelicanidae**

2. *Pelicanus philipensis* Gmelin Phalacrocoracidae

3. *Phalacrocorax carbosinensis* (Shaw)

4. *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Stephens

5. *Phalacrocorax niger* (Vieillot)

6. *Anhinga rufa melanogaster* Pennant

**Ardeidae**

7. *Ardea cinerea*

8. *Ardea purpurea*

9. *Ardeola grayii* (Sykes)

10. *Bubulcus ibis coromandus* (Boddeart)

11. *Egretta garzella* (L.)

12. *Egretta sarca* (Gmelin)

13. *Nycticorax nycticorax* (L.)

14. *Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* (Gmelin)

15. *Ixobrychus sinensis* (Gmelin)

16. *Ixobrychus flavicollis* (Latham)

17. *Bulroides striatus*

18. *Vesophox inlermedia*

19. *Casmeroides albus*.

**Ciconiidae**

20. *Anas lomus oscilanus* (Boddeart)

21. *Ciconia episcopus* (Boddeart)

22. *Ciconia ciconia* (L.)

**Threskiornithidae**

23. *Threskiornis melanocephala* (Latham)

24. *Plegadis falcinellus* (L.) Anatidae

25. *Dendrocygna javanica* (Horsfield)

26. *Sarkidiornis melanotos* (Pennant)

27. *Anas crecca* L.

28. *Anas acula* L.

29. *Anas querquedula* L.

30. *JVellapus coromandelianus* (Gmelin)

**Accipitridae**

31. *Haliastur indus* (Boddeart)

32. *Circus aeruginosus* (L.)

33. *Circus macrourus* (S.G. Gmelin)

34. *Circus melanoleuco* (Pennant)

35. *Pandion haliaetus* (L.)

**Rallidae**

36. *Porzanapusilla* (Pallas)

37. *Amaurornis fuscus zeylonicus* Baker

38. *Gallinula cinerea* (Gmelin)

39. *Gallinula chloroplls* Blyth

40. *Porphyrio porphyrio* (L.)

41. *Fulica atra* L.

**Jacaniidae**

42. *Metopidius indicus* (Latham)

43. *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* (Scopoli)

**Recurvirostridae**

44. *Himantopus himantopus* (L.)

**Glareolidae**

45. *Glareola lactea* Temminck

46. *Glareola pratincole maldivarum* J R Forst

**Charadriidae**

47. *Vanellus indicus* (Boddeart)

48. *Vanellus malabaricus* (Boddeart)

49. *Pluvialis dominica* Gmelin

50. *Charadrius dubius* Gmelin

51. *Charadrius hiaticula*

52. *Charadrius alexandrinus* L.

53. *Charadrius mongolus* Wagler

54. *Charadrius leschenaultii* Lesson

55. *Numenius arquata* (L.)

56. *Tringa totanus eurhinus* (Oberholson)

57. *Tringa stagnatilis* (Bechstein)

58. *Tringa nebularia* (Gunnerus)

59. *Tringa ochropus* L.

60. *Tringa glareola* L.

61. *Tringa hypoleucos* L.

62. *Gallinago stenura* (Bonaparte)

63. *Gallinago gallinago* (L.)

64. *Calidris minutus* (Leisler)

65. *Calidris temminckii* (Leisler)

66. *Calidris testaceus* (Pallas)

**Laridae**

67. *Larus fuscus* L.

68. *Larus brunnicephalus* Jerdon

69. *Larus ridibundus* L.

70. *Chlidonias hybrida indica* (Stephens)

71. *Gelochelidon nilotica* (Gmelin)

72. *Hydroprogne caspia* (Pallas)

73. *Sterna albifrons*

74. *Sterna melano-gaster*

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**TABLE 6 LIST OF BIRDS OBSERVED FROM KOL WETLANDS, NO LISTED IN  
'BIRDS OF KERALA' (Ali, 1969)**

<b>Family</b>	<b>Species Name</b>
Sulidae	<i>Sula dactylatra melanops</i> Heuglin
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i> (L.)
Threskiornithidae	<i>Platalea leucorodia major</i> Timminck & Schiegl
Anatidae	<i>Anas acuta</i> L.
Anatidae	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i> (Pennant)
Anatidae	<i>Fulica atra atra</i> L.
Rallidae	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> (L.)
Recurvirostridae	<i>Glareolapratincola maldivarum</i> J R Forster
Glareolidae	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> (L.)
Charadriidae	<i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i> Gmelin
Charadriidae	<i>Calidris temminckii</i> (Leisler)
Charadriidae	<i>Calidris alba</i> (Pallas)
Charadriidae	<i>Larus argentatus heuglini</i> Bree
Laridae	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i> Latham
Laridae	<i>Rhipidura paludicola chinensis</i> (Grey J E)
Hirundinidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (L.)
Strunidae	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i> (Temminck)
Muscicapidae	<i>Phoenicurus ochinos rupestris</i> (Vieillot)
Muscicapidae	<i>Monticola citreola werae</i> (Buturlin)
Motacillidae	<i>Estrilda amandava</i> (L.)
Ploceidae	

**Table 4. Avifauna of Vembanad Wetland****Podicipitidae**

1. *Podiceps ruficollis capensis* Salvadori

**Phalacrocoracidae**

2. *Phalacrocorax niger* (Vieillot)
3. *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Stephens
4. *Anhinga rufa melanogaster* Pennant

**Ardeidae**

5. *Ardea cinerea rectirostris* Gould
6. *Ardea purpurea malinensis* Meyen
7. *Ardea alba modesta* J E Grey
8. *Ardeola striatuschloriceps* (Bonaparte).
9. *Ardeola grayii grayii* (Sykes)
10. *Bubulcus ibis coromandus* (Boddeart)
11. *Egretta intermedia* (Wagler)
12. *Egretta garzetta* (L.)
13. *Egretta gularis schistacea* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg)
14. *Nycticorax nycticorax nycticora.*"(L.)
15. *Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* (Gmelin)
16. *Ixobrychus sinensis* (Gmelin)
17. *Ixobrychus flavicollis* (Latham)

**Ciconiidae**

18. *Ciconia episcopus* (Boddaert)

**Anatidae**

19. *Dendrocygnajavamca* (Horsfield)
20. *Anas crecca* L.
21. *Anas acuta* L.
22. *Anas querquedula* L.
23. *Nettapus coromandelianus* (Gmelin)
24. *Aythya nyroca* (Guldenstadt)

**Accipitridae**

25. *Milvus migrans govinda* Sykes
26. *Haliaeetus indus* (Boddaert)
27. *Accipiter badius* (Gmelin)
28. *Circus aeruginosus* (L.)
29. *Pandion haliaetus* (L.)

**Falconidae**

30. *Falco tinnunculus* L.
31. *Falco erebus .a onensis* Gmelin

**Rallidae**

32. *Amaurornis jzlsus Zeylonicus* Baker
33. *Rallus striatus* L.
34. *Rallina eurizonoides* (Jerdon)
35. *Porzana pusilla* (Pallas)
36. *Amaurornis phoenicurus* (Pennant)

37. *Gallinula cinerea* (Gmelin)
38. *Gallinula chloropus indica* Blyth
39. *Porphyrioporphyrus* (L.)

**Jacaniidae**

40. *Metopidius indicus* (Latham)

**Charadriidae**

41. *Vanellus indicus* (Boddaert)
42. *Vanellus malabaricus* (Boddaert)
43. *Ptilinopus dominicafulva* (Gmelin)
44. *Charadrius dubius curonicus* Gmelin
45. *Numenius phaeopus* (L.)
46. *Numenius arquata* (L.)
47. *Tringa totanus eurhinus* (Oberholserj)
48. *Tringa stagnatilis* (Bechstein)
49. *Tringa nebularia* (Gunnors)
50. *Tringa ochropus* L.
51. *Tringa glareola* L.
52. *Tringa hypoleucos* (L)
53. *Gallinago stenura* (Bonaparte)

**Laridae**

54. *Larus fuscus* L.
55. *Larus ichthyaetus* Pallas
56. *Larus brunnicephalus* Jerdon
57. *Larus ridibundus* L.
58. *Chlidonias hybrida indica* (Stephens)
59. *Gelochelidon nilotica* (Gmelin)
60. *Hydroprogne caspia* (Pallas)
61. *Sterna albifrons*
62. *Sterna bergii velox* Cretzschmar
63. *Sterna bengalensis* Lesson

**Columbidae**

64. *Columba livia intermedia* Strickland
65. *Streptopelia chinensis* (Gmelin)

**Psittacidae**

66. *Psittacula krameri mamillensis* (Bechstein)
67. *Psittacula cyanocephala* (L. )
68. *Loriculus vernalis* (Spamnan)

**Cuculidae**

69. *Cuculus varius* Vahl
70. *Cuculus micropterus* Gould
71. *Eudynamis scolopacea* (L.)
72. *Centropus sinensis parroti* Stresemann Strigidae
73. *Tyto alba stertens* Hartert
74. *Otus bakkamoena* Pennant
75. *Bubo zeylonensis* (Temminck)

76. *Ninox scutulata hirsuta* Temminck)

77. *Athene brama rrenuninck*)

78. *Strix ocellata* (Lesson)

#### **Apodidae**

79. *Apus melba nubifuga* Koetz

80. *Apus affims* Grey J E

81. *Cypsiurusparvus balasinensis* Grey J E

#### **Alcedinidae**

82. *Ceryle rudis travancorensis* Whistler

83. *Alcedo atthis* Kleinschmidt

84. *Pelargopsis capensis* L.

85. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Boddaert)

#### **Meropidae**

86. *Merops philippinus* L.

87. *Meropus orientalis* (Latham)

#### **Coraciidae**

88. *Coracias benghalensis indica* Latham

#### **Capitonidae**

89. *Megalaima viridis* (Boddaert)

90. *Megalaima haemacephala indica* Latham

#### **Picidae**

91. *Dinopium benghalense* (Whistler&Kinnear)

92. *Ereopterix grisea*

#### **Alaudidae**

93. *Galerida malabarica* Sepoli

94. *Alauda gulgzda australis* Brooks

#### **Pittidae**

95. *Pitta brachyura* (L.)

#### **Hirundinidae**

96. *Hinlndo nlstica gzlttularis* Sepoli

97. *Hinlndo daurica erythropygia* Sykes

#### **Laniidae**

98. *Lamus cristatus* L

#### **Oriolidae**

99. *Oriolus oriolus* Sykes

100. *Oriolus xanthornus* Franklin

#### **Dicruridae**

101. *Dicrurus adsimilis* Viellot

102. *Dicrurus leucophaeus* Hay

103. *Dicrurus aeneus* Viellot

104. *Dicrurusparadiseus* (L.)

#### **Artamidae**

105. *Artamusfuscus* Viellot

#### **Sturnidae**

106. *Acridotheres Iritis* (L.)

107. *Acridotheres fuscus mahratensis* (Sykes )

#### **Corvidae**

108. *Dendriocitta vagabunda* Whistler

109. *Corvus splendensprotegatus* Madarasz

110. *Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus* Sykes.

#### **Cam pephagidae**

111. *Tephrodornis pondicerianus* (Gmelin)

112. *Coracina novaehollandiae macei* (Lesson)

113. *Coracina melanoptera* ( Strickland)

114. *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus malabariells* (Gmelin)

#### **Irenidae**

115. *Aegithina tiphia multicolor* (Gmelin)

116. *Chloropsis cochinchinensis* (Blyth)

#### **Pycnonotidae**

117. *Pycnonotus jocosus fuscicaudatus* (Gould)

118. *Pycnonotus cater* (L.)

119. *Trdoides affinis affinis* (Jerdon)

120. *Cisticola juncidi*

#### **Muscicapidae**

121. *Rhipidura aureola* (Blith)

122. *Muscicapa latirostris* Raffies

123. *Terpsiphoneparadisi leucogasrer* (Swainson)

124. *Prinia hodgsonni albogtlaris* (Walden)

125. *Prinia subflava franklinii* Blyth

126. *Prinia socialis* Sykes

127. *Orthotomus sutorius guzuratus* (Latham)

128. *Acrocephalus stenroreus brunnescens* (Jerdon)

129. *AcroceDhalus dumetornm* Blyth

130. *Erithacus svecicus* (L.)

131. *Copsychus saularis ceylonensis* Sclater

132. *Saxicoloidesfulvicata* (L.)

#### **Motacillidae**

133. *Anthus similis travancorensis* Ripley

134. *Motacillaflava thunbergi* Billberg

135. *Motacilla citreola werae* (Buturlin)

136. *Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall

137. *Motacilla alba duckhunensis* Sykes.

138. *Motacilla indica* Gmelin

139. *Motacilla maderaspatensis* Gmelin

#### **Dicaeidae**

140. *Dicaeum erythrorhyncos* Latham

#### **Nectariniidae**

141. *Nectarinia zeylonica flaviventris* (Hennann)

142. *Nectarinia asiatica* (Latham)

143. *Nectarinia lotenia hindustanica* (Whistler)

**Ploceidae**

- 144. *Petronia zanthocollis* (Burton)
- 145. *Ploceus philippinus trm'ancorensis* Whistler
- 146. *Ploceus manyar jlaviceps* Lesson
- 147. *Lonchura striata* (L.)
- 148. *Lonchurapunctulata* (L.)
- 149. *Lonchura malacca* (L.)