

INFORMATION SHEET ON RAMSAR WETLANDS

Note: **Part A** = western part of the Ramsar site, Untere Havel und Schollener See, Bundesland Sachsen-Anhalt
 Part B = eastern part of the Ramsar site, Untere Havel und Gülper See, Bundesland Brandenburg (not received yet)

Country: Germany

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Name and address of compiler:

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Name of wetland: new: Untere Havel, Gülper See und Schollener See

Date of Ramsar designation: 31 July 1978

Geographical coordinates:

A: 52°48'N 12°11'E

General location:

A: Bundesland Sachsen-Anhalt, 10 km SE Havelberg

Area:

A: 2,850 ha

Wetland type: M T S O X 4

Altitude:

A: 25 above sea level

Overview:

A: Nature Reserve, mainly floodplain of the river Havel, and a shallow lake. Important site for waders and waterfowl as breeding, resting and wintering area.

Physical features:

A: Near-natural floodplain in river-valley of the river Havel, a tributary of the Elbe. Many small tributaries and old river arms flow through the flat floodplain. Clays, sands, and gravel form the sub-soils influenced by groundwater, which grading into peatlands and semi-terrestrial *Gyttja*. Havel (river) and Schollener See (lake) are connected by the "Seestrang".

Ecological features:

A: Mainly seasonally/temporally flooded pasture outside the embankment; wet meadows, hydro-seral zones, varied shallow-water-vegetation and shoreline vegetation, also in the area

of the lake.

Land tenure/ownership of

a) site:

A: Many different units of mainly private ownership, cultivated by private owners and tenants, partially extensive use.

b) surrounding area:

A: Many private owners.

Conservation measures taken:

A: Nature Reserve, EC SPA, and Ramsar site. Management guidelines exist for water management and for extensive use of the pastures; management contracts and compensation agreements are in force.

The Ramsar site extends into the Bundesland of Brandenburg.

Conservation measures proposed but not yet implemented:

A: Site-specific management and development planning, which ensures restricted use in agreement with the users.

Current land use: principal human activities in

a) site:

A: Nature Reserve; grazing pasture, little agriculture, river- and lake fishery, extraction of medicinal *Pelose-mudd*.

b) surroundings/catchment:

A: Embankments, agricultural areas, settlements.

Disturbances/threats, including changes in land use and major development projects

a) at the site:

A: Restrictions on water conservation; recreational use changes in agricultural practices.

b) in the surroundings/catchment:

A: Proposals for further water regulation facilities (?); intensification of land use and of tourism.

Hydrological and physical values:

A: Prevention damage caused by floods through flood control.

Social and cultural values:

A: Potential for research and education with respect to nature conservation; potential for use of the grazing pastures.

Noteworthy fauna:

A: Important resting and wintering site for *Cygnus bewickii*, *Cygnus cygnus*, *Anser fabalis*, *Anser albifrons*, *Anser anser*, *Anas penelope*, *Anas crecca*, *Anas platyrhynchos*, *Mergus albellus*, *Mergus merganser*, *Haliaeetus albicilla*, *Pandion haliaetus*, *Fulica atra*, *Grus grus*, *Limicolae*.

Important breeding site for: *Podiceps grisegena*, *Botaurus stellaris*, *Ciconia ciconia*, *Anser anser*, *Tadorna tadorna*, *Anas strepera*, *Anas crecca*, *Anas acuta*, *Anas querquedula*, *Anas clypeata*, *Circus aeruginosus*, *Grus grus*, *Haematopus*

ostralegus, Vanellus vanellus, Gallinago gallinago, Limosa limosa, Numenius arquata, Tringa totanus, Larus ridibundus, Sterna hirundo, Chlidonias niger, Cyanosylvia svecica cyanecula, Saxicola rubetra, Locustgella luscinioides, Lanius excubitor.

Noteworthy flora:

A: Site-specific plant communities of the Untere Havel river valley.

Current scientific research and facilities:

A: Nature Conservation field station Untere Havel in Schollene-Ferchels. Biological and ecological research by national scientific organisations and societies, and by IWRB and WWF.

Current conservation education:

A: Information centre within the field station Untere Havel river valley.

Current recreation and tourism:

A: As the site is a wet-meadow-nature-reserve, it is not very suitable for recreation and tourism; despite this, uncontrolled tourism, camping, sport boats and sport planes still cause disturbance.

Management authority:

A: Landkreis (Community authority) Havelberg, Untere Naturschutzbehörde, Havelberg, Germany

Jurisdiction:

A: Bezirksregierung Magdeburg (District authority), Obere Naturschutzbehörde, Olvenstedter Str. 1/2, Magdeburg, Germany.

Bibliographical references:

- Haase, P. et al. 1989. Beitr. Vogelk. 35, 57-74. (Contributions to ornithology).
- Kummer, J. et al. 1973. Naturk. Jber. Mus. Heineanum 8, 31-77. (Natural history, annual report, Museum Heineanum)
- Warthold, R. 1987. Naturschutzarb. Halle u. Magdeburg 24, 13-24. (Nature Conservation Report)
- Weinitschke, H. et al. 1983, Handbuch der Naturschutzgebiete, Bd. 3, Leipzig, p. 20-21. (Handbook of Nature Reserves).

Reasons for inclusion: 1c, 2c, 3b.

Map of site: enclosed.